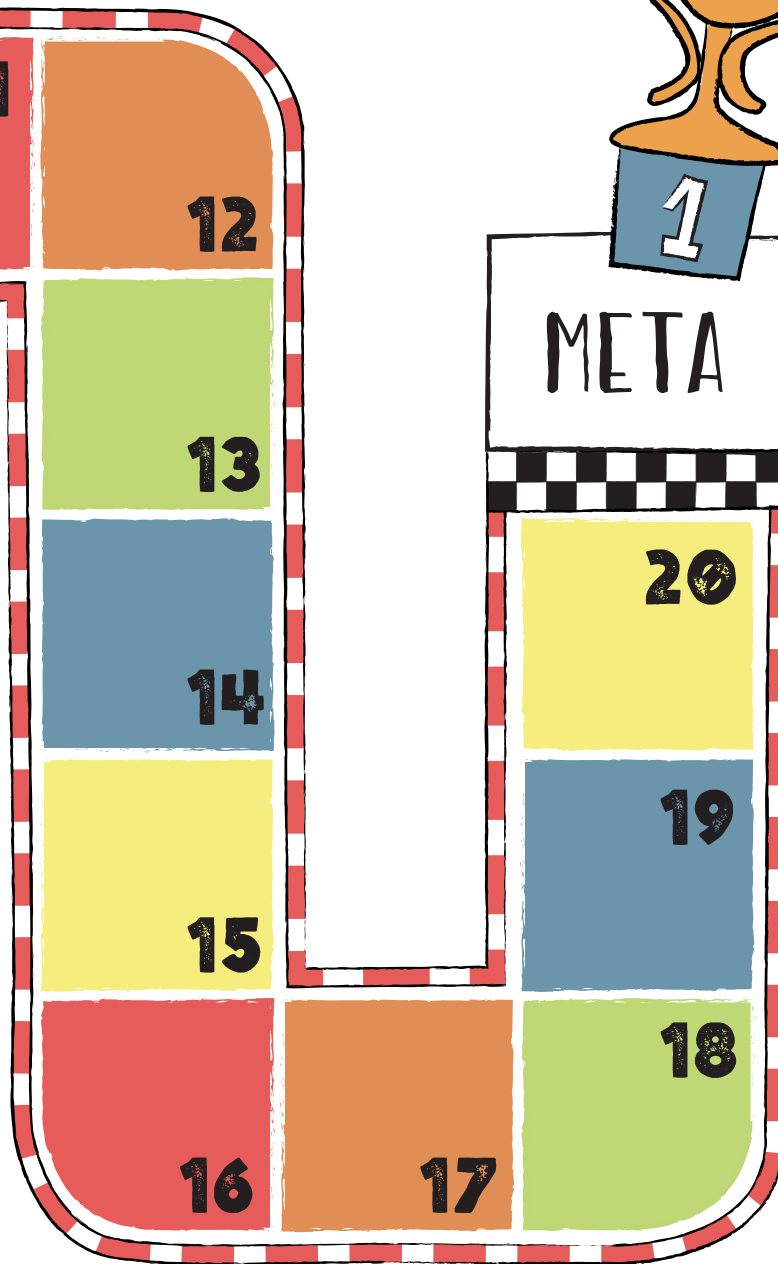
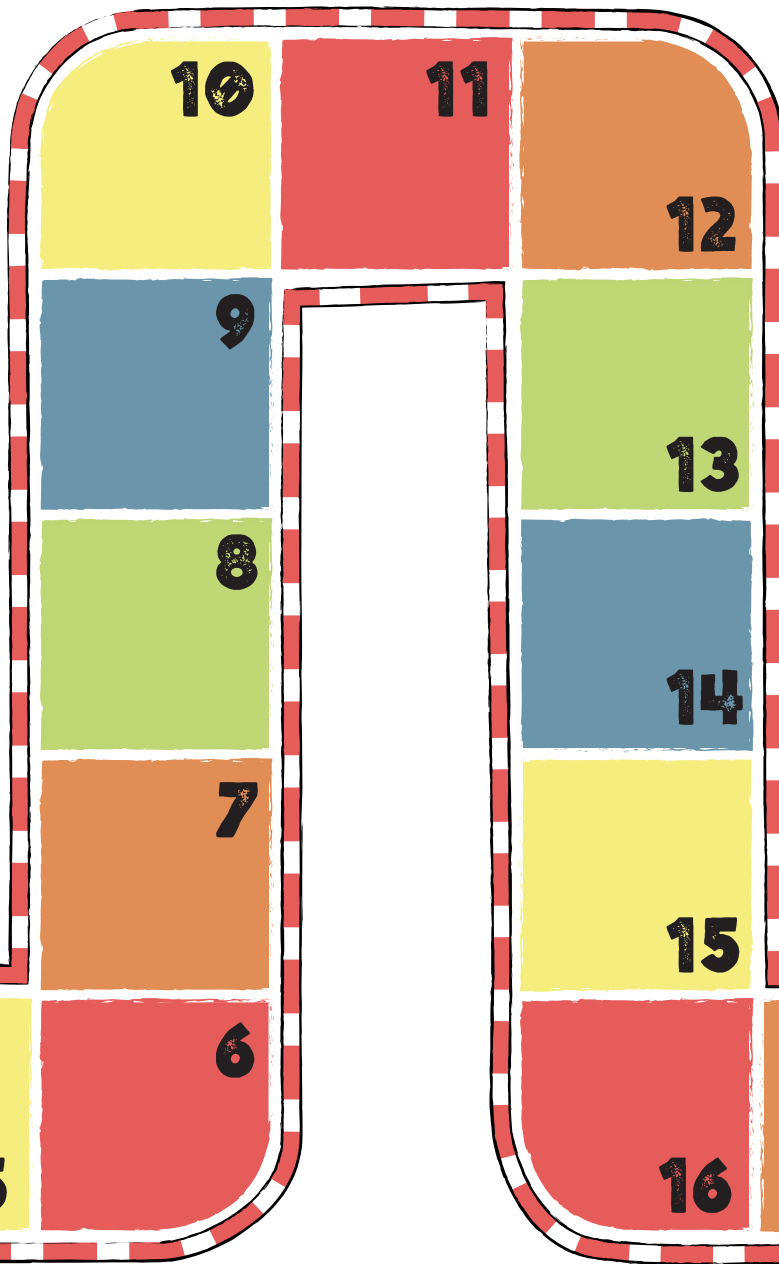
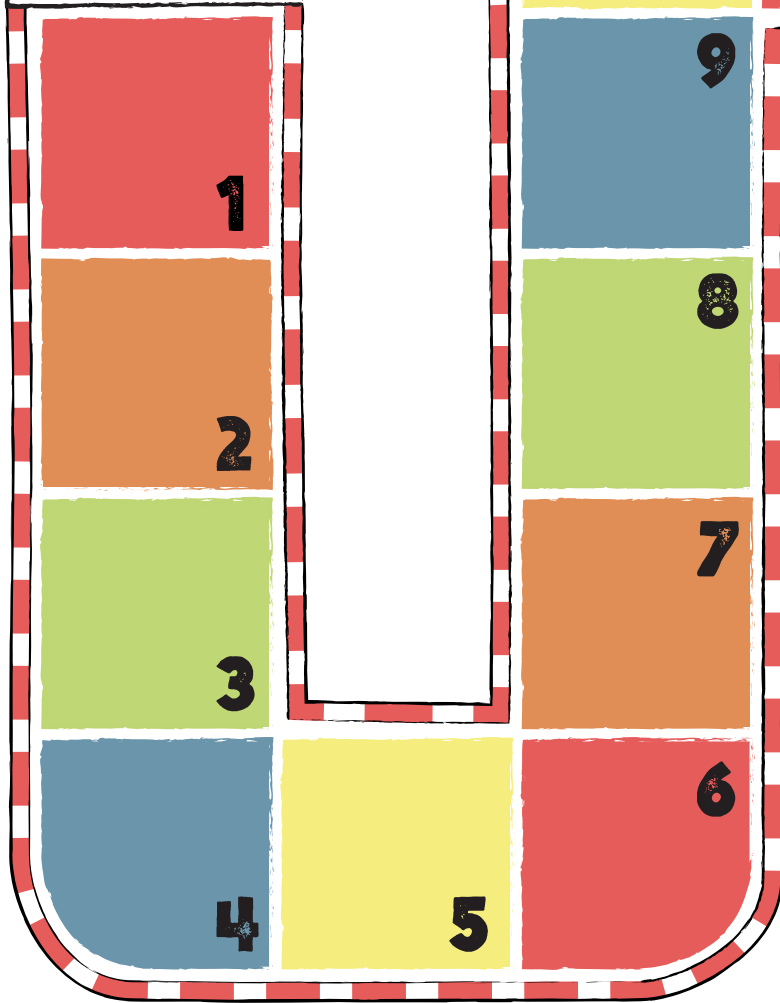


LA GRAN CARRERA

JUEGO MUSICAL



SALIDA



META



megustaelpiano.com